

TITLE 15
FAIR HOUSING

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CHAPTER 1

FAIR HOUSING

SECTION

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15-101. Policy. It is the policy of the City of Paris, Tennessee to provide, within constitutional limitations, for fair housing throughout the Community.

15-104. Definitions.

(a) “Dwelling” means any building, structure, or portion thereof which is occupied as, or designed or intended for occupancy as a residence by one or more families, and any vacant land which is offered for sale or lease for the construction or location thereon of any such building, structure, or portion thereof.

(b) “Family” includes a single individual.

(c) “Person” includes one or more individuals, corporations, partnerships, associations, labor organizations, legal representatives, mutual companies, joint-stock companies, trusts, unincorporated organizations, trustees, trustees in bankruptcy, receivers, and judiciaries.

(d) “To rent” includes to lease, to sublease, to let and otherwise to grant for a consideration the right to occupy premises owned by the occupant.

(e) “Discriminatory housing practice” means an act that is unlawful under SECTION 104, 105, or 106.

15-103. Unlawful Practice. Subject to the provisions of subsection (b) and SECTION 107, the prohibition against discrimination in the sale or rental of housing set forth in SECTION 104 shall apply to:

(a) All dwellings except as exempted by Subsection (b).

(b) Nothing in SECTION 104 shall apply to:

(1) Any single-family house sold or rented by an owner: Provided that such private individual owner does not own more than three such single-family houses at any one time: Provided further that in the case of the sale of any such single-family house by a private individual owner not residing in such house at the time of

such sale or who was not the most recent resident of such house prior to such sale, the exemption granted by this subsection shall apply only with respect to one such sale within any twenty-four month period; Provided further that such bona fide private individual owner does not own any interest in, nor is there owned or reserved on his behalf, under any express or voluntary agreement, title to or any right to all or a portion of the proceeds from the sale or rental of, more than three such single-family houses at any one time; Provided further that the sale or rental or any such single-family house shall be excepted from the application of this title only if such house is sold or rented (A) without the use in any manner or the sale or rental facilities or the sales or rental services of any real estate broker, agent, or salesman, or of such facilities or services of any person in the business of selling or renting dwelling, or of any employee or agent of any such broker, agent, salesman, or person and (B) without the publication, posting or mailing, after notice of any advertisement or written notice in violation of SECTION 104 (c) of this ordinance, but nothing in this provision shall prohibit the use of attorneys, escrow agents, abstractors, title companies, and other such professional assistance as necessary to perfect or transfer the title, or

(2) rooms or units in dwellings containing living quarters occupied or intended to be occupied by no more than four families living independently of each other, if the owner actually maintains and occupies one of such living quarters as his residence.

(c) For the purpose of subsection (b), a person shall be deemed to be in the business of selling or renting dwellings if:

(1) he has, within the preceding twelve months, participated as principal in three or more transactions involving the sale or rental of any dwelling or any interest therein, or

(2) he has, within the preceding twelve months, participated as agent, other than in the sale of his own personal residence in providing sales of rental facilities or sales of rental services in two or more transactions involving the sale or rental of any dwelling or any interest therein, or

(3) he is the owner of any dwelling designed or intended for occupancy by, or occupied by, five or more families.

15-104. Discrimination in the Sale or Rental of Housing.

As made applicable by SECTION 103 and except as exempted by sections 103(b) and 107, it shall be unlawful:

(a) To refuse to sell or rent after the making of a bona fide offer, or to refuse to negotiate for the sale or rental of, or otherwise make unavailable or deny, a dwelling to any person because of race, color, religion, sex, national origin, familial status or handicap.

(b) To discriminate against any person in the terms, conditions, or privileges of sale or rental of dwelling, or in the provision of services or facilities in connection therewith, because of race, color, religion, sex, national origin, familial status or handicap.

(c) To make, print, or publish, or cause to be made, printed, or published any notice, statement, or advertisement, with respect to the sale or rental of a dwelling that indicates any preference, limitation, or discrimination based on race, color, religion, sex, national origin, familial status, or handicap, or an intention to make any such preference, limitation, or discrimination.

(d) To represent to any person because of race, color, religion, sex, national origin, familial status or handicap that any dwelling is not available for inspection, sale, or rental when such dwelling is in fact so available.

(e) For profit, to induce or attempt to induce any person to sell or rent any dwelling by representations regarding the entry or prospective entry into the neighborhood or a person or persons of a particular race, color, religion, sex, national origin, familial status or handicap.

15-105. Discrimination in the Financing of Housing. It shall be unlawful for any bank, building and loan association, insurance company or other corporation, association, firm or enterprise whose business consists in whole or in part in the making or commercial real estate loans, to deny a loan or other financial assistance to a person applying therefore for the purpose of purchasing, constructing, improving, repairing, or maintaining a dwelling, or to discriminate against him in the fixing of the amount, interest rate, duration, or other terms or conditions of such loan or other financial assistance, because of the race, color, religion, sex, national origin, familial status or handicap of such person or of any person associated with him in connection with such loan or other financial assistance or the purposes of such loan or other financial assistance, or of the present or prospective owners, lessees, tenants, or occupants of the dwelling or dwellings in relation to which such loan or other financial assistance is to be made or given: Provided, that nothing contained in the Section shall impair the scope or effectiveness of the exception contained in SECTION 103(b).

15-106. Discrimination in the Provision of Brokerage Services. It shall be unlawful to deny any person access to or membership or participation in any multiple listing service, real estate brokers organization or other service, organization, or facility relating to the business of selling or renting dwellings, or to discriminate against him in the terms of conditions of such access, membership or participation, on account of race, color, religion, sex, national origin, familial status or handicap.

15-107. Exemption. Nothing in this ordinance shall prohibit a religious organization, association, or society, or any non-profit institution or organization operated, supervised or controlled by or in conjunction with a religious organization, association, or society, from limiting the sale, rental or occupancy of dwellings which it owns or operates for other than a commercial purpose to persons of the same religion, or from giving preference to such persons, unless membership in such religion is restricted on account of race, color, sex, national origin, familial status or handicap. Nor shall anything in this ordinance prohibit a private club not in fact open to the public, which as an incident to its primary purpose or purposes provides lodgings which it owns or operates for other than a commercial purpose, from limiting the rental or occupancy of such lodgings to its members or from giving preference to its members.

15-108. Administration. (a) The authority and responsibility for administering this Act shall be the City Manager of the City of Paris, Tennessee.

(b) The City Manager may delegate any of these functions, duties, and powers to employees of the Community or to boards of such employees, including functions, duties and powers with respect to investigating, conciliating, hearing, determining, ordering, certifying, reporting or otherwise acting as to any work, business, or matter under this ordinance. The City Manager shall be rule prescribe such rights of appeal from the decisions of his hearing examiners to other hearing examiners to other officers in the Community, to boards of officers or to himself, as shall be appropriate and in accordance with law.

(c) All executive departments and agencies shall administer their programs and activities relating to housing and urban development in a manner affirmatively to further the purposes of this ordinance and shall cooperate with the City Manager to further such purposes.

15-109. Education and Conciliation. Immediately after the enactment of this ordinance, the City Manager shall commence such educational and conciliatory activities as will further the purposes of this ordinance. He shall call conferences of persons in the housing industry and other interested parties to acquaint them with the provisions of this ordinance and his suggested means of implementing it, and shall endeavor with their advice to work out programs of voluntary compliance and of enforcement.

15-110. Enforcement. (a) Any person who claims to have been injured by a discriminatory housing practice or who believes that he will be irrevocably injured by a discriminatory housing practice that is about to occur (hereafter "person aggrieved") may file a complaint with the City Manager. Complaints shall be in writing and shall contain such information and be in such form as the City Manager requires. Upon receipt of such a complaint, the City Manager shall furnish a copy of the same to the person or persons who allegedly committed or is about to commit the alleged discriminatory housing practice. Within thirty days after receiving a complaint, or within thirty days after the expiration of any period of reference under subsection (c), the City Manager shall investigate the complaint and give notice in writing to the person aggrieved whether he intends to resolve it. If the City Manager decides to resolve the complaints, he shall proceed to try to eliminate or correct the alleged discriminatory housing practice by information methods of conference, conciliation, and persuasion. Nothing said or done in the course of such informal endeavors may be made public or used as evidence in a subsequent proceeding under this ordinance without the written consent of the persons concerned. Any employee of the City Manager, who shall make public any information in violation of this provision shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction thereof shall be fined not more than \$1,000 or imprisoned not more than one year.

(b) A complaint under subsection (a) shall be filed within one hundred and eighty days after the alleged discriminatory housing practice occurred. Complaints shall be in writing and shall state the facts upon which the allegations of a discriminatory housing practice are based. Complaints may be reasonably and fairly amended at any time. A respondent may file an answer to the complaint against him and with the leave of the City Manager, which shall be granted whenever it would be reasonable and fair to do so, may amend his answer at any time. Both complaints and answers shall be verified.

(c) If within thirty days after a complaint is filed with the City Manager, the City Manager has been unable to obtain voluntary compliance with this ordinance, the person aggrieved may, within thirty days thereafter, file a complaint with the Secretary of the Department of Housing and Urban Development. The City Manager will assist in this filing.

(d) If the City Manager has been unable to obtain voluntary compliance within thirty days of the complaint, the person aggrieved may, within thirty days hereafter commence a civil action in any appropriate court, against the respondent named in the complaint, to enforce the rights granted or protected by this ordinance, insofar as such rights relate to the subject of the complaint. If the court finds that a discriminatory housing practice has occurred or is about to occur, the court may enjoin the respondent from engaging in such practice or order such affirmative action as may be appropriate.

(e) If any proceeding brought pursuant to this section, the burden of proof shall be on the complaint.

(f) Whenever an action filed by an individual shall come to trial, the City Manager shall immediately terminate all efforts to obtain voluntary compliance.

15-111. Investigations; Subpoenas; Giving of Evidence. (a) In

conducting an investigation, the City Manager shall have access at all reasonable times to premises, records, documents, individuals, and other evidence or possible sources of evidence and may examine, record and copy such materials and take and record the testimony of statements of such person as are reasonably necessary for the furtherance of the investigation; Provided, however, that the City Manager first complies with the provisions of the Fourth Amendment relating to unreasonable searches and seizures. The City Manager may issue subpoenas to compel his access to or the production of such materials, or the appearance of such persons, and may issue interrogatories to a respondent, to the same extend and subject to the same limitations as would apply if the subpoenas or interrogatories were issued or served in aid of a civil action in the United States District court of the district in which the investigation is taking place. The City Manager may administer oaths.

(b) Upon written application to the City Manager, a respondent shall be entitled to the issuance of a reasonable number of subpoenas by and in the name of the city manager to the same extend and subject to the same limitations as subpoenas issued by the city manager himself. Subpoenas issued at the request of a respondent shall show on their face the name and address of such respondent and shall state that they were issued at this request.

(c) Witnesses summoned by subpoena of the City Manager shall be entitled to the same witness and mileage fees as are witnesses in proceedings in United States District courts. Fees payable to the witness summoned by a subpoena issued at the request of a responded shall be paid by him.

(d) Within five days after service of a subpoena upon any person, such person may petition the City Manager to revoke or modify the subpoena. The City Manager shall grant the petition if he finds that the subpoena requires appearance or attendance at an unreasonable time or place, that it requires production of evidence which does not relate to any matter under investigation, that it does not describe with sufficient particularity the evidence to be produced, that compliance would be unduly onerous, or for other good reason.

(e) In case of contumacy or refusal to obey a subpoena, the City Manager or other person at whose request it was issued may petition for its enforcement in the Municipal or State court for the district in which the person to whom the subpoena was addressed resides, was served, or transacts business.

(f) Any person who willfully fails or neglects to attend and testify or to answer any lawful inquiry or to produce records, documents, or other evidence, if in his power to do so, in obedience to the subpoena or lawful order of the City Manager shall be fined not more than \$1,000 or imprisoned not more than one year, or both. Any person who, with intent thereby to mislead the City Manager, shall make or cause to be made any false entry or statement of fact in any report, account, record, or other document submitted to the City Manager pursuant to his subpoena or other order, or shall willfully neglect or fail to make or cause to be made full, true, and correct entries in such reports, accounts, records, or other documents, or shall willfully mutilate, alter, or by any other means satisfy any documentary evidence, shall be fined not more than \$1,000 or imprisoned not more than one year, or both.

(g) The City Attorney shall conduct all litigation in which the City Manager participates as a party or as amicus pursuant to this ordinance.

15-112. Enforcement by Private Persons. (a) The rights

granted by Sections 103, 104, 105, and 106 may be enforced by civil actions in State or local courts of general jurisdiction. A civil action shall be commenced within one hundred and eighty days after the alleged discriminatory housing practice occurred: Provided, however, that the court shall continue such civil case brought to this section or SECTION 110 (d) from time to time before bringing it to trial or renting dwellings; or

(b) any person because his is or has been, or in order to intimidate such person or any other person or any class of person from:

- (1) participating, without discrimination on account of race, color, religion, or national origin, in any of the activities, services, organizations or facilities; or
- (2) affording another person or class of person opportunity or protection so to participated, or

(c) any citizen because he is or has been, or in order to discourage such citizen or any other citizen from lawfully aiding or encouraging other persons to participate, without discrimination on account of race, color, religion, or national origin, in any of the activities, services, organizations, or facilities, or participating lawfully in speech or peaceful assembly opposing any denial of the opportunity to so participate shall be fined not more than \$1,000, or imprisoned not more than one year, or both; and, if bodily injury results, shall be fined not more than \$10,000, or imprisoned not more than ten years, or both; and if death results, shall be subject to imprisonment for any term of years or for life (Ord. #844, 12/02/93).